

THE ITALIANS AND GERMANS COMPARED. In point of intelligence, the middle and lower ranks in Italy are much superior to the same classes in Germany, and, as far as the charities of life belong to the department of ethics, in morals also. Stupidity, bashfulness, and rudeness are as rare among the Italian peasantry, as they are general among the Germans; and as for the hotel keepers, traders, and porters, while in Italy you may be flattered or annoyed by them into paying a few shillings more for a reasonable reckoning, you will in Germany be treated with boorish insolence, if you refuse to submit to an extortion of as many pounds. With respect to the educated classes, the relative position of the two nations is reversed, and the German is superior to the Italian, in just the same proportion as his advantages of education are greater. The reason of this lies in the intellectual constitution of the races. The German is just what books and scholastic discipline make him, and in German life there is no social training which alone supplies their place. Take these away, and you have but a coarsely organized and intensely animal being left. The Italian, on the other hand, has original endowments, a facility and a flexibility of nature, and habits of associate life, which enable him to form and develop a character without the aid of the artificial means, which are indispensable to the German. The Italians are inherently and collectively a civilized people; the Germans must be reclaimed and civilized *de novo*, in each individual case.

Christian Examiner.

BRODERICK AND TERRY DUEL.—The killing of David C. Broderick has been widely considered as a murder: first, because there was no cause for so solemn an ardentiment as that of the duel, in the natural language used by Mr. Broderick; second, because the deed was brooded over for a long period beforehand; and third, because an accident disarmed Mr. Broderick, and put it out of his power either to hurt his antagonist or to defend himself.

No one but an utter wretch and murderer at heart would have shot at his opponent under such circumstances. And we will give a California illustration to sustain our point.

In the winter of 1854, Mr. Frank Washington, now Collector of Customs at San Francisco, fought Mr. Washburn, near that city, with rifles, at forty paces.

The seconds of Mr. Washington had the galling of the word. Mr. Philip Herbert, formerly in Congress, was the second who first essayed the task, and the word was to be given precisely as in the Broderick and Terry duel. At the word "fire," Washburn, who knew no more about a rifle than a girl, slipped his shot in the ground, in the same manner as Mr. Broderick did; whereupon Herbert, seeing the mistake, called on "stop" and Mr. Washington set his rifle down. Mr. Watson, on another second of Mr. Washington, next gave the word; the same mishap again occurred to Mr. Watson, and again Mr. Washington sat down his rifle.

On the third fire, which was regular, Mr. Washburn was slightly wounded. Contrast this conduct with that of Terry and his seconds and also compare the conduct of that noble Englishman who, when asked why he did not fire, replied: "Because, Sir, I saw the ball roll out of the muzzle of your pistol, and then let us see if we cannot readily characterize Terry by his proper name?

What less can he be called than murderer?

A couple of journeymen printers in New York, named Wilkins & Hough, exchanged "leaded matter" from pistols, in French's Hotel a few days since, in a quarrel. Hough got a "quod" in the breast, and his "form" was taken to the hospital. Wilkins "distributed" himself as rapidly as possible.

"A foul case."

RECEIPTS.

LEMON PIE.—Two lemons—four eggs—two spoonfuls melted butter—eight spoonfuls white sugar. Squeeze the juice, and grate the rind of the lemon. Stir together the yolk, sugar, butter, juice and rind. Cover a plate with pastry, pour the mixture in, and bake till the pastry is done. Then beat the whites of the eggs to a stiff froth, stir in to four spoonfuls of sugar, put it on to the pie, and place it into the oven till a delicate brown. This quantity makes two common sized pies.

ANOTHER.—For one pie, two lemons, juice and rinds, two cups of sugar, one cup of milk, two tablespoons of corn-starch, the yolks of six eggs, salt, pepper, a dash of nutmeg, and a dash of mace. Beat the whites of the eggs with eight tablespoonsfuls of fine white sugar, and pour it over the pie, and place it into the oven till a delicate brown. This quantity makes two common sized pies.

ANOTHER.—For one pie, two lemons, juice and rinds, two cups of sugar, one cup of milk, two tablespoons of corn-starch, the yolks of six eggs, salt, pepper, a dash of nutmeg, and a dash of mace. Beat the whites of the eggs with eight tablespoonsfuls of fine white sugar, and pour it over the pie, and place it into the oven till a delicate brown. This quantity makes two common sized pies.

PLUM PUDDING.—Three cups of bread-crumb—1 cup of flour—1 cup of chopped raisins—1 cup of milk—a little salt—teaspoonful of soda—2 cups of butter. Boil from three to four hours, in a cloth or mould.

DELICIOUS CORN BREAD.—Boil a teacup of rice. While scalding hot pour it on to a little less than a quart of corn meal—4 eggs well beaten—a tablespoonful of lard—a tablespoonful of a little salt—and enough sour milk to make a thin batter.

SODA CAKE.—One cup of sugar, one egg, a piece of butter a little larger than an egg, one cup of sweet milk, with a teaspoonful of soda in it, two teaspoonsfuls of cream of tartar mixed in the flour of a pound of flour; mix with the hand strong enough to pour easily.

SPONGE CAKE.—Ten eggs and their weight in sugar; beat the yolk with the sugar; take the weight of five eggs in flour sifted; beat the whites to a froth, and put in; add a half tea-spoonful of a soda, and stir in the flour of cream of tartar; add the flour as quick as possible and bake immediately.

CONSULTATION FREE.—Read all! Read all! Read all!—Smoking News!—The undersigned having determined on making an important change in his ENTIRE BUSINESS.

Entire Stock of Goods!—At present reduced prices. For Cash or Ready Pay—Only!

My large assortment of Dry Goods, Ready Made Clothing, Crockery, &c., will be sold without regard to cost or former price.

Persons who can secure great bargains, at any time, until the 1st of October, are invited to call on me, and settling up my present bonds, I shall

On and after the 1st day of September next, discuss the Credit Business, for the present.

Credit.—"Settle Up!"—and—"Pay Up!"—Sell for Cash and Ready Pay, until my Goods are all disposed of. This lookout for a

New Store—New Goods—and perhaps New Credit.

George Willard.

Ashtabula, Aug. 10, 1859.

PHILLIPS is receiving a large assortment of BOOTS & SHOES, and is bound to offer the best at a slight discount. All persons having unsettled accounts with me, and enclosing a statement of their expenses and amount, will have payment of their debts, and receive a full credit for the same.

FARE REDUCED!—The *Regular Fare* from Ashtabula to Waukegan, Ill., has been cut at Two Dollars, and from Jefferson to Ashtabula, Fifty Cents.

You will be able to ride more comfortably, and more inexpensively, than ever before, and with comfort, as they are built by their own hands, and with the trouble.

H. F. & J. C. CULVER,
Ashtabula, Ohio.

January 17, 1859.



LOOK HERE!

EVERY one of the lovers of art, every one who admires the beautiful, and especially, every one who delights to look upon the familiar face of a dear friend or relative, will be pleased to find in this book a series of portraits of the most interesting men and women of the world.

The above machine is on sale and exhibition at the Book and Variety Store of the subscriber in Ashtabula, who is sole owner of the right for the County.

1799. Foothills rights sold on favorable terms.

—M. G. DICK.
Wheeler & Wilson Machine.

To the People of Ashtabula County.
RAYMOND'S \$10 Family Sewing Machine.—A practical Machine which should be in every Family, so simple in construction, that a child can learn to run it, and a lady can operate it well in an hour. It uses cotton and thread of any size, and operates on thick or thin work.

From the Report of the Committee on Machinery of the Agricultural Society of Ohio.

It is the opinion of your committee that the Wheeler & Wilson machine exhibited is the best of all the machines, and other high priced machines exhibited are excellently constructed, and are to be recommended;—but nevertheless, in the opinion of your committee the balance is in favor of the Raymond Machine.

Three acres of land situated on top of the west Pleasant street, Ashtabula, will provide a good income, free from taxes, & it being the property owned by Warren Cook, is for sale at a bargain. Enquiries of Mr. Cook on the premises, or at his residence.

For 10 acres, owned by E. C. Hoffman, good improvements, a great bargain.

The farm owned by Mr. Kingsbury, opposite Wills & Pease's Steam Saw mill, Plymouth, containing 40 acres, with good soil, water, and timber, is for sale cheap and on favorable terms of payment.

Enquiries of Joseph Chase, on premises, or of H. F. Pease.

That well known grass and grain Farm, containing 200 acres, only 5 miles from Ashtabula on Plain Road, with fine buildings, fence, fruit trees, & a fine house, is for sale at a low price.

Twenty-five acres, located on the hillside, between the Head and Huron, and about 15 miles from Ashtabula, having under cultivation, Price \$8,000. Enquiry.

That well known grass and grain Farm, containing 100 acres, on the hillside, between the Head and Huron, and about 15 miles from Ashtabula, having under cultivation, Price \$8,000. Enquiry.

That well known grass and grain Farm, containing 100 acres, on the hillside, between the Head and Huron, and about 15 miles from Ashtabula, having under cultivation, Price \$8,000. Enquiry.

That well known grass and grain Farm, containing 100 acres, on the hillside, between the Head and Huron, and about 15 miles from Ashtabula, having under cultivation, Price \$8,000. Enquiry.

That well known grass and grain Farm, containing 100 acres, on the hillside, between the Head and Huron, and about 15 miles from Ashtabula, having under cultivation, Price \$8,000. Enquiry.

That well known grass and grain Farm, containing 100 acres, on the hillside, between the Head and Huron, and about 15 miles from Ashtabula, having under cultivation, Price \$8,000. Enquiry.

That well known grass and grain Farm, containing 100 acres, on the hillside, between the Head and Huron, and about 15 miles from Ashtabula, having under cultivation, Price \$8,000. Enquiry.

That well known grass and grain Farm, containing 100 acres, on the hillside, between the Head and Huron, and about 15 miles from Ashtabula, having under cultivation, Price \$8,000. Enquiry.

That well known grass and grain Farm, containing 100 acres, on the hillside, between the Head and Huron, and about 15 miles from Ashtabula, having under cultivation, Price \$8,000. Enquiry.

That well known grass and grain Farm, containing 100 acres, on the hillside, between the Head and Huron, and about 15 miles from Ashtabula, having under cultivation, Price \$8,000. Enquiry.

That well known grass and grain Farm, containing 100 acres, on the hillside, between the Head and Huron, and about 15 miles from Ashtabula, having under cultivation, Price \$8,000. Enquiry.

That well known grass and grain Farm, containing 100 acres, on the hillside, between the Head and Huron, and about 15 miles from Ashtabula, having under cultivation, Price \$8,000. Enquiry.

That well known grass and grain Farm, containing 100 acres, on the hillside, between the Head and Huron, and about 15 miles from Ashtabula, having under cultivation, Price \$8,000. Enquiry.

That well known grass and grain Farm, containing 100 acres, on the hillside, between the Head and Huron, and about 15 miles from Ashtabula, having under cultivation, Price \$8,000. Enquiry.

That well known grass and grain Farm, containing 100 acres, on the hillside, between the Head and Huron, and about 15 miles from Ashtabula, having under cultivation, Price \$8,000. Enquiry.

That well known grass and grain Farm, containing 100 acres, on the hillside, between the Head and Huron, and about 15 miles from Ashtabula, having under cultivation, Price \$8,000. Enquiry.

That well known grass and grain Farm, containing 100 acres, on the hillside, between the Head and Huron, and about 15 miles from Ashtabula, having under cultivation, Price \$8,000. Enquiry.

That well known grass and grain Farm, containing 100 acres, on the hillside, between the Head and Huron, and about 15 miles from Ashtabula, having under cultivation, Price \$8,000. Enquiry.

That well known grass and grain Farm, containing 100 acres, on the hillside, between the Head and Huron, and about 15 miles from Ashtabula, having under cultivation, Price \$8,000. Enquiry.

That well known grass and grain Farm, containing 100 acres, on the hillside, between the Head and Huron, and about 15 miles from Ashtabula, having under cultivation, Price \$8,000. Enquiry.

That well known grass and grain Farm, containing 100 acres, on the hillside, between the Head and Huron, and about 15 miles from Ashtabula, having under cultivation, Price \$8,000. Enquiry.

That well known grass and grain Farm, containing 100 acres, on the hillside, between the Head and Huron, and about 15 miles from Ashtabula, having under cultivation, Price \$8,000. Enquiry.

That well known grass and grain Farm, containing 100 acres, on the hillside, between the Head and Huron, and about 15 miles from Ashtabula, having under cultivation, Price \$8,000. Enquiry.

That well known grass and grain Farm, containing 100 acres, on the hillside, between the Head and Huron, and about 15 miles from Ashtabula, having under cultivation, Price \$8,000. Enquiry.

That well known grass and grain Farm, containing 100 acres, on the hillside, between the Head and Huron, and about 15 miles from Ashtabula, having under cultivation, Price \$8,000. Enquiry.

That well known grass and grain Farm, containing 100 acres, on the hillside, between the Head and Huron, and about 15 miles from Ashtabula, having under cultivation, Price \$8,000. Enquiry.

That well known grass and grain Farm, containing 100 acres, on the hillside, between the Head and Huron, and about 15 miles from Ashtabula, having under cultivation, Price \$8,000. Enquiry.

That well known grass and grain Farm, containing 100 acres, on the hillside, between the Head and Huron, and about 15 miles from Ashtabula, having under cultivation, Price \$8,000. Enquiry.

That well known grass and grain Farm, containing 100 acres, on the hillside, between the Head and Huron, and about 15 miles from Ashtabula, having under cultivation, Price \$8,000. Enquiry.

That well known grass and grain Farm, containing 100 acres, on the hillside, between the Head and Huron, and about 15 miles from Ashtabula, having under cultivation, Price \$8,000. Enquiry.

That well known grass and grain Farm, containing 100 acres, on the hillside, between the Head and Huron, and about 15 miles from Ashtabula, having under cultivation, Price \$8,000. Enquiry.

That well known grass and grain Farm, containing 100 acres, on the hillside, between the Head and Huron, and about 15 miles from Ashtabula, having under cultivation, Price \$8,000. Enquiry.

That well known grass and grain Farm, containing 100 acres, on the hillside, between the Head and Huron, and about 15 miles from Ashtabula, having under cultivation, Price \$8,000. Enquiry.

That well known grass and grain Farm, containing 100 acres, on the hillside, between the Head and Huron, and about 15 miles from Ashtabula, having under cultivation, Price \$8,000. Enquiry.

That well known grass and grain Farm, containing 100 acres, on the hillside, between the Head and Huron, and about 15 miles from Ashtabula, having under cultivation, Price \$8,000. Enquiry.

That well known grass and grain Farm, containing 100 acres, on the hillside, between the Head and Huron, and about 15 miles from Ashtabula, having under cultivation, Price \$8,000. Enquiry.

That well known grass and grain Farm, containing 100 acres, on the hillside, between the Head and Huron, and about 15 miles from Ashtabula, having under cultivation, Price \$8,000. Enquiry.

That well known grass and grain Farm, containing 100 acres, on the hillside, between the Head and Huron, and about 15 miles from Ashtabula, having under cultivation, Price \$8,000. Enquiry.

That well known grass and grain Farm, containing 100 acres, on the hillside, between the Head and Huron, and about 15 miles from Ashtabula, having under cultivation, Price \$8,000. Enquiry.

That well known grass and grain Farm, containing 100 acres, on the hillside, between the Head and Huron, and about 15 miles from Ashtabula, having under cultivation, Price \$8,000. Enquiry.

That well known grass and grain Farm, containing 100 acres, on the hillside, between the Head and Huron, and about 15 miles from Ashtabula, having under cultivation, Price \$8,000. Enquiry.

That well known grass and grain Farm, containing 100 acres, on the hillside, between the Head and Huron, and about 15 miles from Ashtabula, having under cultivation, Price \$8,000. Enquiry.

That well known grass and grain Farm, containing 100 acres, on the hillside, between the Head and Huron, and about 15 miles from Ashtabula, having under cultivation, Price \$8,000. Enquiry.

That well known grass and grain Farm, containing 100 acres, on the hillside, between the Head and Huron, and about 15 miles from Ashtabula, having under cultivation, Price \$8,000. Enquiry.

That well known grass and grain Farm, containing 100 acres, on the hillside